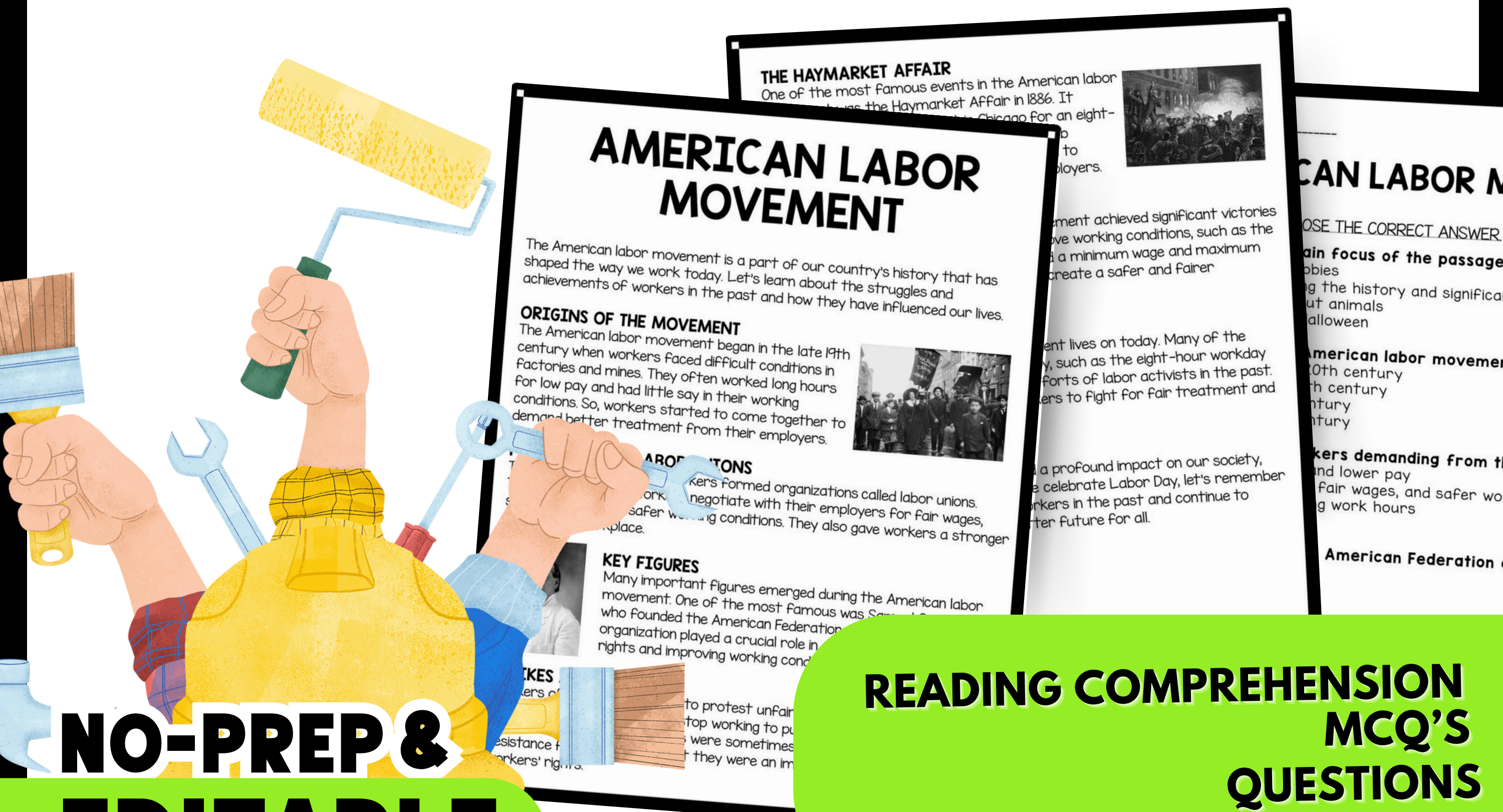


Labor Day

AMERICAN MOVEMENT

READING COMPREHENSION



**NO-PREP &
EDITABLE**

**READING COMPREHENSION
MCQ'S
QUESTIONS
ANSWER KEY**

READING PASSAGES WITH TEXT DEPENDENT QUESTIONS

AMERICAN LABOR MOVEMENT

The American labor movement is a part of our country's history that has shaped the way we work today. Let's learn about the struggles and achievements of workers in the past and how they have influenced our lives.

ORIGINS OF THE MOVEMENT

The American labor movement began in the late 19th century when workers faced difficult conditions in factories and mines. They often worked long hours for low pay and had little say in their working conditions. So, workers started to come together to demand better treatment from their employers.



FORMATION OF LABOR UNIONS

To fight for their rights, workers formed organizations called labor unions. These unions helped workers negotiate with their employers for fair wages, shorter hours, and safer working conditions. They also gave workers a stronger voice in the workplace.



KEY FIGURES

Many important figures emerged during the American labor movement. One of the most famous was Samuel Gompers, who founded the American Federation of Labor (AFL). This organization played a crucial role in advocating for workers' rights and improving working conditions.

STRIKES AND PROTESTS

Workers often went on strike to protest unfair treatment by their employers. During strikes, workers would stop working to put pressure on their employers to meet their demands. Strikes were sometimes met with violence or resistance from employers, but they were an important tool in the fight for workers' rights.

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THE HAYMARKET AFFAIR

One of the most famous events in the American labor movement was the Haymarket Affair in 1886. It started as a peaceful protest in Chicago for an eight-hour workday but turned violent when a bomb exploded, killing several people. The incident led to increased tensions between workers and employers.



LEGISLATION AND REFORMS

Despite challenges, the American labor movement achieved significant victories over the years. Laws were passed to improve working conditions, such as the Fair Labor Standards Act, which established a minimum wage and maximum hours for workers. These reforms helped create a safer and fairer workplace for all.

LEGACY OF THE MOVEMENT

The legacy of the American labor movement lives on today. Many of the rights and protections that workers enjoy, such as the eight-hour workday and weekends off, are a result of the efforts of labor activists in the past. The movement continues to inspire workers to fight for fair treatment and better working conditions.

CONCLUSION

The American labor movement has had a profound impact on our society, shaping the way we work and live. As we celebrate Labor Day, let's remember the sacrifices and achievements of workers in the past and continue to support their efforts to create a better future for all.

READING COMPREHENSION

COLORED & B/W
VERSIONS INCLUDED

Name _____

Date _____

AMERICAN LABOR MOVEMENT

DIRECTIONS CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWER.

- 1. What is the main focus of the passage?**
 - a) Exploring hobbies
 - b) Understanding the history and significance of Labor Day
 - c) Learning about animals
 - d) Celebrating Halloween
- 2. When did the American labor movement begin?**
 - a) In the early 20th century
 - b) In the late 19th century
 - c) In the 18th century
 - d) In the 17th century
- 3. What were workers demanding from their employers?**
 - a) Longer hours and lower pay
 - b) Shorter hours, fair wages, and safer working conditions
 - c) No breaks during work hours
 - d) No rights at all
- 4. Who founded the American Federation of Labor (AFL)?**
 - a) Thomas Edison
 - b) Samuel Gompers
 - c) Henry Ford
 - d) Abraham Lincoln
- 5. What were strikes used for in the American labor movement?**
 - a) To increase working hours
 - b) To decrease wages
 - c) To protest unfair treatment by employers
 - d) To support employers' decisions

SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS

1. When did the American labor movement begin?
2. What were workers demanding from their employers?
3. Who founded the American Federation of Labor (AFL)?
4. What were strikes used for in the American labor movement?
5. What is the legacy of the American labor movement?

6. What event led to increased tension and employers?

- a) The Fair Labor Standards Act
- b) The Haymarket Affair
- c) The formation of labor unions
- d) The invention of the assembly line

7. What legislation established a minimum maximum hours for workers?

- a) The Eight-Hour Workday Act
- b) The Fair Labor Standards Act
- c) The Workers' Rights Act
- d) The Employers' Protection Act

8. What is the legacy of the American labor movement?

- a) It has had no impact on society
- b) It has shaped the way we work and live
- c) It has led to fewer rights and protections
- d) It has discouraged workers from fighting for better conditions

9. What is Labor Day primarily dedicated to?

- a) Celebrating Halloween
- b) Recognizing the contributions of workers
- c) Learning about animals
- d) Exploring hobbies

10. What is the overall message conveyed in the passage?

- a) The American labor movement has had no impact on society
- b) The American labor movement has shaped the way we work and live
- c) The American labor movement has led to fewer rights and protections
- d) The American labor movement has discouraged workers from fighting for better conditions

ANSWER KEY

MCQS

1. b) Understanding the history and significance of Labor Day
2. b) In the late 19th century
3. b) Shorter hours, fair wages, and safer working conditions
4. b) Samuel Gompers
5. c) To protest unfair treatment by employers
6. b) The Haymarket Affair
7. b) The Fair Labor Standards Act
8. b) It has shaped the way we work and live
9. b) Recognizing the contributions of workers
10. b) The American labor movement has shaped the way we work and live

SHORT-ANSWER QUESTIONS

1. The American labor movement began in the late 19th century.
2. Workers were demanding shorter hours, fair wages, and safer working conditions from their employers.
3. Samuel Gompers founded the American Federation of Labor (AFL).
4. Strikes were used to protest unfair treatment by employers.
5. The legacy of the American labor movement is that it has shaped the way we work and live.

10 - MCQ'S & 5 QUESTIONS

ANSWER KEY INCLUDED